A Review of IICAPS:

Presentation to the BHPOC

February 15, 2012 Robert W. Plant, Ph.D

(Slides Developed by Joseph Woolston, M.D., Jean Adnopoz, M.P.H., IICAPS Developers Kathleen M.B. Balestracci, Ph.D., IICAPS Services)

IICAPS

- Intensive, in-home, ecologically/family focused, relationship based
- 2 person clinical team (masters level clinician & bachelor level mental health counselor) treat 8 families simultaneously
- 3-4 teams form a Rounds group, led by CAP medical director & senior mental health clinician; weekly supervision

IICAPS Service Provision

- Team provides each family approximately 4-5 hours/week of direct and indirect services
- Duration of Care is approximately 6 months with some exceptions based on clear clinical need.



Adaptations to Address Variability in Service Duration and Intensity

Issues

Rapid Growth in network

Change in Fiscal Incentives

Focus upon other service parameters

Wide variation in Duration of Service and Intensity of Service

Changes

- Duration and Intensity benchmarks
- Change measures from "Average" to Percentage of Cases
- Aligned IICAPS data with Partnership Bypass Procedures

IICAPS DURATION (Q1&2 FY12)

DURATION

Site/Provider	N*	Average LOS (in Months)	% Cases with LOS 0 – 4 Months	% Cases LOS 4 - 7 Months	% Cases with LOS 7+ Months
Boys & Girls Village	42	5.3	19.1%	71.4%	9.5%
Bridges	45	5.2	15.6%	80.0%	4.4%
Catholic Charities	12	5.5	16.7%	50.0%	33.3%
CFA – All Sites	23	4.9	21.7%	73.9%	4.4%
CCGC	8	5.4	25.0%	75.0%	
CHR	47	5.4	14.9%	78.7%	6.4%
Family & Children's Agency - Norwalk	28	5.9	3.6%	92.9%	3.6%
Family & Children's Aid – All Sites	236	5.1	19.9%	76.3%	3.8%
Middlesex Hospital	20	5.1	15.0%	85.0%	
Natchaug Hospital	24	5.1	20.8%	75.0%	4.2%
Village for Children and Families	39	6.1	7.7%	76.9%	15.4%
Wellmore – All Sites	103	6.0	4.9%	83.5%	11.7%
Wheeler Clinic	49	5.7	6.1%	87.8%	6.1%
Yale Child Study Center	59	5.4	15.3%	79.7%	5.1%
NETWORK MEAN	735	5.4	14.6%	78.8%	6.7%
BENCHMARKS			15%	70%	15%

IICAPS SERVICE INTENSITY (Q1& 2 FY12)

SERVICE INTENSITY

Average Time Billed per Week per Case (in hours)	% Cases with 0 – 4 Hours Billed per Week	% Cases with 4 - 6 Hours Billed per Week	% Cases with 6+ Hours Billed per Week
4.2	38.1%	57.1%	4.8%
4.6	33.3 %	57.8%	8.9%
2.8	91.7%	8.3%	
4.0	39.1%	60.9%	
4.0	37.5%	62.5%	
3.0	85.1%	14.9%	
4.8	14.3%	78.6%	7.1%
4.8**	17.6%	77.7%	4.7%
4.7	35.0%	55.0%	10.0%
4.8	20.8%	70.8%	8.3%
3.9	46.1%	53.9%	
4.6	26.2%	63.1%	10.7%
3.7	57.2%	40.8%	2.0%
4.1	44.1%	49.1%	6.8%
AVG 4.4	34.2%	60.5%	5.3%
Benchmark	20%	70%	10%

Duration & Outcome: Main Problem Scores at Specific Time Points (Closed Cases FY1011)

	Treatment Completers		Non-Completers	
	Ν	Score (s.d.)	Ν	Score (s.d.)
Score at or prior to 3 months	1179	5.1	585	4.5
		(2.0)		(2.2)
Score at or prior to 4 months	1156	5.8	493	4.5
		(2.0)		(2.2)
Score at or prior to 5 months	1098	6.2	409	4.8
		(2.0)		(2.3)
Score at or prior to 6 months	973	6.7	357	4.8
		(2.1)		(2.4)
Score at or prior to 7 months	563	6.6	312	4.6
		(2.1)		(2.3)
Score at or prior to 8 months	310	6.5	286	4.6
		(2.1)		(2.3)
Score at or prior to 9 months	227	6.6	269	4.5
		(2.1)		(2.3)

IICAPS Network: Outcomes

→ So+M+ Closed between July 1, 2006 & June 30, 2011 (FYs 06/07, 07/08, 08/09, 09/10, & 10/11)

→ N=5028

→ Poo Completers (n=3203, 63.7%)

→ $\mathbb{P} \square \mathbb{M} \bigcirc \mathbb{O} \oplus \bigoplus \square \mathbb{M}$ Discharges/Non-completers (n=1825, 36.3%)

© 2010 Yale University, Child Study Center, IICAPS. Not to be copied without permission of author

IICAPS Outcomes Measures

Ohio Scales: Problem Severity & Functioning Domains

nvironmental Stressors

Main Problem Rating

Child Emotional & Behavioral Problems Out of Contro Behavior Institutional Service Use

Parental Stress

Parenting & family management skills

Service Utilization Questionnaire (SUQ)

© 2009 Yale University, Child Study Center, IICAPS Not to be copied without permission of author

Ohio Problem Severity: Paired T-test, IICAPS Intake and Discharge (Planned Discharges/Treatment Completers)

400 80 **MeanScoreat** Intake **60** MeanScoreat Discharge 34.6 40 31.6 25.9 21.1 19.6 16.4 Clinical cutoff = 2020 0 © 2011 Yale University, Child Study Center, Youth Worker Parent IICAPS. Not to be copied without Report Report Report permission of author **Proportional Decrease, Parent Report:** 13.5% (p<.0001) **Proportional Decrease, Youth Report:** 9.6% (p<.0001)

12.1% (p<.0001)

Proportional Decrease, Worker Report:

Ohio Child Functioning: Paired T-test, IICAPS Intake and Discharge (Planned Discharges/Treatment Completers)

100				
80				
60		59.3		Clinical cutoff for youth report = 60
60	49.1 5	52.6	48.2	Clinical cutoff for parent/worker = 51
40	39.1		37.9	
				Mean Score at
20				Intake
				Mean Score at
				Disch
0	Parent	Youth	Worker	arge
	Report	Report	Report	© 2011 Yale University, Child Study Center, IICAPS. Not to be copied without permission of author
Proport	tional Incre	ease, Pare	nt Report:	12.5% (p<.0001)
Proportional Increase, Youth Report:			8.4% (p<.0001)	

12.9% (p<.0001)

Proportional Increase, Worker Report:

Main Problem Rating: 1 to 10 Paired T-test Results Measured at IICAPS Intake and Discharge



Mean Difference, Planned Discharges/Treatment Completers: Mean Difference, Premature Discharges/Non-completers:

3.5 pts. (p<.0001) 1.1 pts. (p<.0001)

Service Utilization Data: Number of Patients with a Treatment Event



Pts with Psych Pts with ED Visit Inpt Admit

© 2011 Yale University, Child Study Center, IICAPS. Not to be copied without permission of author

Proportional Decrease, Patients w/Psychiatric Inpatient Admission: 40.7% Proportional Decrease, Patients w/ED Visit: 29.1%

Service Utilization Data: Total Days of Psychiatric Inpatient Stay



Proportional Decrease, Days in Psychiatric Inpatient Stay:

© 2011 Yale University, Child Study Center, IICAPS Not to be copied without permission of author

IICAPS Summary: 5 years of experience

- Statistically significant improvements in:
 - Symptom severity
 - Functioning
 - Main problem severity
- Statistically significant decreases in:
 - Psychiatric hospitalization admissions and days
 - ED visits for psychiatric reasons

Stability of outcomes in face of system changes

Next steps

- Continue to refine intervention based upon data
- Conduct RCT
 - IICAPS v. Home-based Child Treatment Coordination
- Further Dissemination

Family Health and Development Project (FHDP)

Randomized controlled trial:

 – IICAPS vs. Home-based Child Treatment Coordination, each a 6-month delivery of service

Funded internally by Yale Child Study Center

12-month study:

- Study treatment provided for 6 month
- In-person research interviews with parent/legal guardian at baseline, study treatment discharge, & 12 months
- Brief phone interviews monthly between in-person interviews

FHDP (cont.)

- Two primary outcomes, measured monthly:
 - Institutional service utilization (measured with the Service Utilization Questionnaire, SUQ)
 - Out-of-control behavior (measured with the Retrospective Modified Overt Aggression Scale, R-MOAS)
- Other measures:
 - child symptoms & behavior,
 - parent psychiatric symptoms, parenting behavior, parental problem solving, & parental perception of the child
 - School
 - · Suspensions, Expulsions, Days missed, Child Misconduct
 - Teacher
 - Teacher Report Form of the CBCL
 - Hospital Discharge Data
 - Following a psychiatric inpatient stay
 - Department of Social Services
 - Claims data to supplement parent-report service utilization data